





SEATTLE PACIFIC UNIVERSITY DEFINED CONTRIBUTION RETIREMENT PLAN

Enrollment Guide





REWARD YOURSELF

Welcome to the Seattle Pacific University Defined Contribution Retirement Plan. You deserve to enjoy retirement! Transamerica can help you get there. When you participate in your retirement plan, you're taking advantage of one of the best ways to invest in your financial future. Get started by creating your retirement account and accessing tools and resources designed to help you achieve your long-term goals.

This guide is designed to provide you with information about your retirement plan. You'll find these sections and more:

Let's Get Started

A Healthy Strategy

Plan Highlights

Investments

LET'S GET STARTED

Follow the next steps that guide you through creating and managing your online account.

NEXT STEPS

So, what's next? We're going to highlight some of the powerful tools available to you, followed by some investment basics, then plan provisions specific to the Seattle Pacific University Defined Contribution Retirement Plan.

Q DISCOVER

Learn the basics in A Healthy Strategy. Find your plan's details in Plan Highlights. See what options are available in the Investments section.



GET STARTED

Create a secure online account by visiting **transamerica.com/portal** and follow the on-screen instructions.

COMPLETE YOUR ACCOUNT

To take full advantage of your retirement plan, do your best to provide as much information as possible.

SIGN UP FOR ACCOUNT SECURITY ALERTS

Help safeguard your retirement assets by providing your mobile number and preferred email address. When you sign up for security alerts, Transamerica can notify you when changes are made to your account. This adds an extra layer of protection against online threats.

DESIGNATE YOUR BENEFICIARIES

Complete this simple but critical step to ensure your account assets will be distributed as you wish.

CONFIRM

Review your account details to ensure the information is correct.

SUPPORT

We are here for you. We're committed to providing the resources, guidance, and strategies along your journey to and through retirement. Call us at **800-755-5801** or log in to your account at **transamerica.com/portal**.



A HEALTHY STRATEGY

EXPLORE. DISCOVER.

Explore **transamerica.com/portal** and the website's full range of resources including webinars, articles, and the interactive features shown below.

COMMON TERMS

Understanding retirement-planning terms can be easier with Transamerica's comprehensive financial glossary. Visit **transamerica.com/financial-glossary** to browse the list.

FINANCIAL WELLNESS CENTER

Explore retirement savings options to help you set aside money for your future financial security. The portfolio builder at **transamerica.com/portal/financial-wellness/** explains how you can maximize your retirement savings.

PERSONAL FINANCE CALCULATORS

Forecast your future with Transamerica's online calculators. The Retirement Planner Calculator can be especially helpful. It provides estimates based on your income, how much you're saving, and when you plan to retire. Log in to your online account at **transamerica.com/portal**, click **VIEW DETAILS**, then hover over **Resources** in the top navigation bar and click **Calculators**.

DISCOVER YOUR RETIREMENT FORECAST WITH TRANSAMERICA'S ONTRACK® TOOL

Knowing how you're doing as you prepare for retirement should be as easy as checking the weather. Transamerica's $OnTrack^{®}$ tool is an online tool that uses straightforward weather icons to create *Your Retirement Outlook*[®], making it easy to see if your retirement forecast is sunny, rainy, or somewhere in between.

You can help *Brighten Your Outlook*® by using the tool to increase your contribution rate, change your investment strategy, or add outside assets.

Important: The projections or other information generated by the OnTrack® engine (which produces Your Retirement Outlook®) regarding the likelihood of various investment outcomes are hypothetical, do not reflect actual investment results, and are not guarantees of future results. Results derived from the tool may vary with each use and over time. Please visit your plan website for more information regarding the criteria and methodology used, the engine's limitations and key assumptions, and other important information.



MAXIMIZE YOUR STRATEGY STAY CONNECTED

You're on the move, bring your information with you. Transamerica provides technology options that match your busy lifestyle.

ONLINE ACCOUNT

Your one-stop shop for tools and resources to help you navigate the road to and through retirement is available by logging in to your account at **transamerica.com/portal**.

MOBILE APP

Check your balance, update your personal information, and manage your account — from the palm of your hand. The **Transamerica Retirement App** lets you do more for your retirement anytime, anywhere. Download it from the App Store or GooglePlay today!

ELECTRONIC DELIVERY OF DOCUMENTS

Sign up for e-documents and you'll receive an email when plan-related documents and notices are ready for online viewing. Log into **transamerica.com/portal**, click **VIEW DETAILS**, hover over **Documents and Forms** in the top navigation bar, and click **E-documents**.

ACCOUNT SECURITY

Transamerica is dedicated to maintaining your account security. We employ sophisticated, multi-layered safety measures to protect your data, assets, and privacy.

PLAN HIGHLIGHTS FOR THE SEATTLE PACIFIC UNIVERSITY DEFINED CONTRIBUTION RETIREMENT PLAN

These plan highlights represent an overview of your plan's provisions. For full details, please check with your plan administrator and/or refer to your Summary Plan Description.

Note: You may not participate in the plan if you are:

- Adjunct Faculty
- Any individual who is classified as an independent contractor by the Employer (regardless of whether such individual is classified as an employee by any federal, state, or local agency)
- Students
- A Leased Employee

NON-MATCHING CONTRIBUTIONS

EMPLOYER

ELIGIBILITY

Age: 21

Your entry date is the first day of the next payroll period.

CONTRIBUTION AMOUNT

Seattle Pacific University will make a retirement contribution to the plan for your benefit equal to 7% of your compensation for the plan year plus 5.7% of your compensation in excess of the Social Security taxable wage base in effect at the beginning of the Plan Year.

VESTING

You are always 100% vested in the Employer contributions.

ADDITIONAL PLAN DETAILS

DISTRIBUTIONS

Distributions of before tax contributions, as well as earnings on any contributions, may be subject to income tax. Please check with your Plan Administrator and/or refer to your Summary Plan Description for details.

IN-SERVICE WITHDRAWALS

EARLY WITHDRAWALS

Depending on circumstances and plan rules, you may be able to take withdrawals from the vested portion of your account while you are actively employed. For more information, please check with your Plan Administrator and/or refer to your Summary Plan Description.

404(c) NOTICE

Your plan is intended to comply with ERISA section 404(c) and final regulation 2550.404c-1 of the Internal Revenue Code. This means you have the flexibility and responsibility to exercise control over your assets and to choose among the investment options provided under the plan in a way that best meets your objectives. In general, by providing you with this ability and a variety of investment choices, neither your plan sponsor nor Transamerica are liable for any losses that may occur as a direct result of investing in the available options as directed by you or your beneficiary.

In addition to the information in this guide, you can obtain upon request:

- Prospectuses, summary prospectuses, or similar documents relating to each investment option
- Financial statements or reports or similar materials relating to each investment option
- Information regarding the value of shares or units in the investment options as well as the date of valuation

A list of the assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option which will constitute "plan assets" under Reg. 2510.3-101, and the value of each such asset.

For any of the above, please contact:

Human Resources Seattle Pacific University 3307 Third Avenue West, Suite 302 Seattle, WA 98119 Phone Number: 206-281-2809

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DISCLOSURES

Descriptions of plan features and benefits are subject to the plan document, which will govern in the event of any inconsistencies.

Securities offered by Transamerica Investors Securities Corporation (TISC), 440 Mamaroneck Avenue, Harrison, NY 10528.

Seattle Pacific University has selected Transamerica Retirement Solutions as your retirement plan provider, but there are no other affiliations between Seattle Pacific University and Transamerica or its affiliate, TISC.

IT'S TIME TO CREATE YOUR INVESTMENT STRATEGY

Your retirement plan is one of the most effective ways to prepare for the future you deserve.

The way contributions are invested in your account is referred to as your "investment allocation." You may change your allocation at any time.

For detailed, up-to-date information on the investment options in your plan, including possible trading restrictions, please visit **transamerica.com/portal**.

If you fail to make an investment election, or your elections do not equal 100%, your contribution will be invested in a default investment option for all contributions.

Seattle Pacific University has chosen a Qualified Default Investment Alternative ("QDIA"), for you in accordance with section 404(c)(5) of ERISA and other legal regulations. Even though you did not make an affirmative investment election, the plan fiduciary is not liable for any losses that may result from investing your assets in the QDIA. Unless you choose otherwise, your account will be invested in the QDIA, Vanguard Target Retirement Inv Target Date Funds series, which is a group of single target date funds; based on your assumed retirement age of 65.

Here are some helpful concepts to consider as you examine your investment strategy; Asset allocation, diversification, time horizon and risk tolerance. For further details, please visit Transamerica.com/financial-glossary.

HELP ME DO IT

ONE-STEP DIVERSIFICATION WITH PORTFOLIOXPRESS®

PortfolioXpress is Transamerica's asset allocation and rebalancing service. It uses the "core" funds in your plan and the retirement year you choose to provide you with a diversified investment mix. The service automatically:

- Allocates contributions to reflect your investment mix, based on a selected retirement year.
- Regularly rebalances your portfolio to maintain your mix.
- Adjusts your mix to become more conservative over time.

To sign up, simply log into your account on your plan website, find *PortfolioXpress®* and follow the directions to turn it on. You can turn off the service at any time.

PortfolioXpress® is a registered service mark of Transamerica. PortfolioXpress® presents a series of asset allocation models based on a designated retirement year. You are solely responsible for selecting the retirement year and risk preference, if applicable. In implementing the service, you agree to each of the asset allocation mixes and automated rebalancing transactions that will take place over time within your account as you approach the selected retirement year. If you do not designate a retirement year, the plan will set your target retirement year as the year in which you attain age 65. You can change your target retirement year, or turn PortfolioXpress® off, at any time. PortfolioXpress® is designed as investment education. Transamerica or its affiliates do not provide investment advice to PortfolioXpress® nor does Transamerica act as a plan fiduciary. Retirement date portfolios are subject to the same risks as the underlying asset classes in which they invest. The higher the portfolio's allocation to stocks, the greater the risk. The principal value of the portfolio is not guaranteed at any time, including at and after the target date. Diversification does not guarantee against loss in a falling market.

TARGET DATE FUNDS

Investing in a target date fund (TDF) can be a good option if you're seeking an easy way to diversify your retirement account. By making a single decision, a TDF allows you to enjoy asset diversification and allocation based on a target retirement year. The underlying investments in your chosen TDF become more conservative as you get closer to retirement.

Target Date Funds: These options generally invest in a mix of stocks, bonds, cash equivalents, and potentially other asset classes, either directly or via underlying investments, and may be subject to all of the risks of these asset classes. The allocations become more conservative over time: the percentage of assets allocated to stocks will decrease while the percentage allocated to bonds will increase as the target date approaches. The higher the allocation is to stocks, the greater the risk. The principal value of the investment option is never guaranteed, including at and after the target date.

DO IT YOURSELF

BUILD YOUR OWN INVESTMENT MIX

Build your own investment mix by choosing from the "core" funds in your plan. Your plan offers a range of choices that enable you to diversify among various asset classes and investment styles. Prospectuses and fund information are available on your plan website.

Once you determine the investment mix that is right for you, your plan's auto-rebalance service can help you maintain your mix automatically. To configure your investment mix log in to **transamerica.com/portal**, access the *Future Allocations* under *Investments* in the Menu.

SCHWAB PERSONAL CHOICE RETIREMENT ACCOUNT® (PCRA)

Personal Choice Retirement Account (PCRA) is a self-directed brokerage account that lets you invest a portion of your plan account balance in stocks, bonds, and mutual funds.* Visit **transamerica.com/portal** for a PCRA brochure providing applicable minimum plan account balance amounts, fees, and additional details.

Schwab Personal Choice Retirement Account® (PCRA) is not a fund, but rather a brokerage account maintained at Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. and self-directed by you the participant. Participants must individually apply for PCRA and are solely responsible for their fund selections made under the PCRA. Commissions and transaction fees may apply to fund trades placed outside of the Schwab Mutual Fund OneSource® program or trades on other investment vehicles available through Schwab. Securities purchased through the PCRA are available through Charles Schwab & Co. Inc., (Member SIPC). Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. is not affiliated with Transamerica.

Fund prospectuses and other information can also be accessed from *Investments* in the Menu.

Transamerica Investors Securities Corporation (TISC), 440 Mamaroneck Avenue, Harrison, NY, 10528, distributes securities products. Any mutual fund offered under the plan is distributed by that particular fund's associated fund family and its affiliated broker-dealer or other broker-dealers with effective selling agreements such as TISC. Bank collective trusts funds, if offered under the plan, are not insured by the FDIC, the Federal Reserve Bank or any other government agency and are not registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Group annuity contracts, if offered under the plan, are made available through the applicable insurance company. Any guarantee of principal and/or interest under a group annuity contract is subject to the claims-paying ability of the applicable insurer. Certain investment options made available under the plan may be offered through affiliates of Transamerica Retirement Solutions and TISC. These may include: (1) the Transamerica Funds (registered mutual funds distributed by Transamerica Capital Inc. (TCI) and advised by Transamerica Asset Management, Inc. (TAM)); (2) the Transamerica Retirement Solutions Collective Trust, a collective trust fund of Massachusetts Fidelity Trust Company (MFTC) (includes the Stable Pooled Fund); (3) group annuity contracts issued by Transamerica Financial Life Insurance Company (TFLIC), 440 Mamaroneck Avenue, Harrison, NY 10528 (includes the Stable Fund, the Fixed Fund, the Guaranteed Pooled Fund, and SecurePath for Life®); and (4) group annuity contracts issued by Transamerica Life Insurance Company (TLIC), 6400 C. Street SW, Cedar Rapids, IA 52499 (includes SecurePath for Life®). Seattle Pacific University has selected Transamerica as your retirement plan provider, but there are no other affiliations between Seattle Pacific University and Transamerica, TISC, TCI, TAM, MFTC, TFLIC, or TLIC.



This Notice Contains Important Information Regarding Your Participation In the Seattle Pacific University Defined Contribution Retirement Plan

This notice covers the following information:

Qualified Default Investment Alternative (QDIA)

Your Qualified Default Investment Alternative

Your Plan includes a Qualified Default Investment Alternative (QDIA), which has been established in accordance with section 404(c)(5) of ERISA and other legal regulations. Under this provision, unless you make an affirmative election with respect to your investment options, the Plan will automatically invest any amounts deposited to a Plan account on your behalf in the default investment alternative that has been established for your Plan. You have the right to transfer your investment in the default investment alternative to any other available investment alternative under the Plan by logging into your account at transamerica.com/portal. Unless you choose otherwise, your account will be invested in the QDIA, Vanguard Target Retirement Inv Target Date Funds series, which is a group of single target date funds based on your assumed retirement age of 65.

Fund Family Name	Year in which you Turn 65
Vanguard Target Retirement Income Inv	2017 or earlier
Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Inv	from 2018 to 2022
Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Inv	from 2023 to 2027
Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Inv	from 2028 to 2032
Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Inv	from 2033 to 2037
Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Inv	from 2038 to 2042
Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Inv	from 2043 to 2047
Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Inv	from 2048 to 2052
Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Inv	from 2053 to 2057
Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Inv	from 2058 to 2062
Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 Inv	2063 or later

Target Date: These options generally invest in a mix of stocks, bonds, cash equivalents, and potentially other asset classes, either directly or via underlying investments, and may be subject to all of the risks of these asset classes. The investment choices' allocations become more conservative over time: the percentage of assets allocated to stocks will decrease while the percentage allocated to bonds will increase as the target date approaches. The higher the allocation is to stocks, the greater the risk. The principal value of the investment option is never guaranteed, including at and after the target date.

Contributions invested in the QDIA are subject to gains and losses like other investment choices available under your Plan, and there is no guarantee that the investment will provide adequate retirement income.

Your Right to Direct Investments

You have the right to direct the investments in your Plan into any of the investment choices explained in the investment information materials provided to you by logging into **transamerica.com/portal** or calling **800-755-5801**.

How to Obtain Additional Information

If you need additional information or have any questions regarding the information provided in this notice, please contact Transamerica at **transamerica.com/portal**.

In addition to this notice, you can learn more about the Plan provisions in the Summary Plan Description (SPD).

Si necesita aclaraciones en español, llame al número gratuito de Transamerica **1-800-755-5801**, marca nueve para continuar en su idioma. Después de suministrar su información, inmediatamente diga "Servicio al cliente" y uno de nuestros representantes contestará sus preguntas.

TT080404 00001 | Rev: 9/22 | (08/23)



Seattle Pacific University Defined Contribution Retirement Plan

TT080404 00001

IMPORTANT INFORMATION REGARDING YOUR PLAN

We want you to enjoy the many features and benefits of your retirement plan. We also want to make sure you understand your plan and investment fees. The enclosed report details the types and amounts of fees that may apply to your account, depending on which features and investments you choose.

The report is organized into multiple sections:

- General Plan Information offers an overview of your plan.
- Potential General Administrative Fees and Expenses may be charged against everyone's account in the plan to cover the day-to-day costs of operating the plan.
- **Potential Individual Fees and Expenses** are associated with certain plan features or services and apply only to participants who use the particular features or services.
- Investment Information details each of the options available in your plan. This section features up to three tables, depending on what your plan offers. This may include investments with variable rates of return, such as mutual funds or those with fixed or stated rates of return, such as some stable value funds. Details include:
 - •Historical performance for each variable option and its "benchmark," typically a broad market index used for comparison.
 - Expenses, including fund operating costs which are automatically deducted from your investment returns. (The specific expenses that apply to you will depend on how your account is invested.)

You may receive this information electronically by signing up for *e-documents* at **transamerica.com/portal**. To help you save time, reduce clutter, and go green, you'll receive automatic email alerts when your account-related materials are available online.

To access your fee disclosure, visit **transamerica.com/portal**, click "Fund Info" on the navigation heading, then "Learn More" under Your Retirement Plan Information. If you're not enrolled in the plan, enter the account number (found at the top of the page under the plan name) and click "Submit". If you're already enrolled, follow the instructions under Sign in to your account.

In addition, your quarterly statement will show the specific fees that have been applied to your account (except any fund expenses netted directly from your investment returns) during the statement period.

If you have any questions, please sign in to your account at transamerica.com/portal and click on Help, or call us at 1-800-755-5801.

Si necesita aclaraciones en español, llame al número gratuito de Transamerica 1-800-755-5801 marca nueve para continuar en su idioma. Después de suministrar su información, inmediatamente diga "Servicio al cliente" y con mucho gusto uno de nuestros representantes contestará sus preguntas.



Seattle Pacific University Defined Contribution Retirement Plan

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IMPORTANT INFORMATION REGARDING YOUR PLAN

Disclosure Chart as of August 2, 2023

Your plan offers a convenient way to save for retirement and provides unique features and benefits not available elsewhere. You have the opportunity to make the plan work harder for you by committing early to disciplined savings, taking full advantage of the tools and services available, maintaining a long-term investment strategy, and understanding the plan, including investment options and fees. This document is required to be sent to you to help you understand your retirement plan and will be updated annually and when certain types of changes are made. Although you should review this important information, no action is required on your part.

General Plan Information	
How to Direct Your Investments	You decide how your account will be invested among the available investment options by calling 800-755-5801 or going to transamerica.com/portal.
	There are no transfer restrictions imposed by the Plan. Please see Table 1 for transfer restrictions that may be imposed by the investment options.
Transfer and/or Investment Allocation Restrictions	You may change your investment allocation at any time. No plan level allocation restrictions apply.
Allocation Restrictions	Investment Allocations for future contributions to the Personal Choice Retirement Account (PCRA) are not permitted. A PCRA may be opened via a transfer from other investment options. There is a \$1,000 minimum to open an account and a \$250 minimum for subsequent transfers into a PCRA.
Voting, tender and similar rights and restrictions on such rights	Mutual Funds—The Plan Sponsor shall have the right to exercise voting and tender rights attributable to mutual funds offered under the Plan. Self Directed Brokerage Accounts—Plan participants shall have the right to exercise voting and tender rights attributable to securities held in an outside brokerage window offered under the Plan.
List of Investment Alternatives	For the listing of the Plan's investment alternatives, please see the attached Comparative Investment Chart. Your plan also offers PortfolioXpress. PortfolioXpress is a service that provides an investment mix of the designated investment alternatives offered under your plan based on the target retirement year you select. Your account is rebalanced to become more conservative as you approach your target retirement year.
Personal Choice Retirement Account (PCRA) Description	To supplement the investment funds offered under your plan, you may choose to open a Schwab Personal Choice Retirement Account® (PCRA). This is a self-directed brokerage account that allows you to direct the investment of your account in investment options other than those offered under the plan. By establishing a PCRA, you assume responsibility for controlling your investments. For more information on establishing and maintaining a PCRA, please call Transamerica at 800-755-5801.

Potential General Administ	rative rees and expenses
Administrative Fee — Per Account	The plan incurs annual general administrative fees for ongoing plan administrative services (e.g., recordkeeping) of \$79.00 per participant account (accrued monthly). These fees may be paid, in whole or in part, from revenue (e.g., 12b-1 fees, administrative fees) that Transamerica Retirement Solutions or its affiliates receive based upon the plan's investment options. On a quarterly basis, if this revenue is not adequate to cover the fees, the plan administrator will decide if the shortfall will be deducted on a pro rata basis across some or all investment options held in your account or as a fixed dollar amount from your account, unless paid from other sources.
	When applicable, general administrative fees other than the charge above, for administrative services (e.g., legal, accounting and auditing), may from time to time be deducted as a fixed dollar amount from your account.
	The actual amounts deducted from your account, as well as a description of the services to which the fees relate, will be reported on your quarterly benefit statements.
Administrative Fee — Pro Rata	When applicable, other general administrative fees for plan services (e.g., legal, accounting and auditing), may from time to time be deducted as a percentage of assets from some or all investment options held in your account.
	The actual amounts deducted from your account, as well as a description of the services to which the fees relate, will be reported on your quarterly benefit statements.
Plan Service Credit	A plan service credit represents an expense refund for one or more of the investment funds offered by your plan. When applicable, a plan service credit is added to your account and lowers the effective annual expense ratios of the investment fund(s) for which a plan service credit applies. Any plan service credit will be reported on your quarterly benefit statements.
Potential Individual Fees ar	nd Expenses — applicable only to those using specific features or services
Full Distribution Fee	A fee of \$25.00 that is deducted from your account when you take a full distribution from your account when you terminate employment or retire. The fee is also applicable to the final distribution from a former participant's account who has taken unscheduled systematic withdrawals and for contract exchanges to another service provider. The fee is waived if the distribution is made due to death, disability, the purchase of an annuity through Transamerica, a direct rollover to a Transamerica IRA and any distribution from a beneficiary's account. The amount deducted from your account will be reported on your quarterly benefit statement. The fee and the related service will be identified as a Distribution Processing Fee.
In-service Distribution Fee	A fee of \$25.00 that is deducted from your account when you take an in-service distribution from your account and for a contract exchange to another service provider. The fee is waived for direct rollovers to a Transamerica IRA, Required Minimum Distributions and distributions made from a beneficiary's account. The amount deducted from your account will be reported on your quarterly benefit statement. The fee and the related service will be identified as a Distribution Processing Fee.
Manual Processing Fee	An additional fee of \$50.00 that is deducted from your account when you request a plan transaction using a form where the transaction can be requested online or over the phone with the Contact Center. Distribution or withdrawal requests submitted online or conducted over the phone with the Contact Center will not incur an additional fee. The amount deducted from your account will be reported on your quarterly benefit statement as a Manual Processing Fee.
Overnight Check Fee	A fee of up to \$50.00 will be deducted from your account in the event you request a check be sent overnight to you. The amount deducted from your account, as well as a description of the services to which the fee relates, will be reported on your quarterly benefit statement. The fee and the related service will be identified as a Overnight Check Fee.

Potential Individual Fees and Expenses — applicable only to those using specific features or services (continued)

Personal Choice Retirement Account (PCRA) Fee	An annual fee of \$50.00 will be withdrawn from your Transamerica account and will appear on your Transamerica statement when you choose to open a Schwab PCRA. This fee is expressed as a fixed dollar amount.
	You may trade many funds with no loads and no transaction fees through Schwab's Mutual Fund OneSource® service. Certain funds in Schwab's Mutual Fund Marketplace are available with no transaction fees, but have 12b-1 fees in excess of .25% and therefore cannot be called "OneSource" funds. Commissions and transaction fees may apply to fund trades placed outside of Mutual Fund OneSource or trades on other investment vehicles available through Schwab. To learn about any fees associated with the purchase or sale of a particular investment before making a purchase or sell through your PCRA, access your account online at www.schwab.com or contact the Schwab PCRA Call Center at 888-393-PCRA(7272). Schwab fees will appear on your separate PCRA statement directly from Schwab.
PortfolioXpress Fee	A quarterly fee of \$5.00 will be deducted from your account that applies to participants who select the PortfolioXpress Service. The amount deducted from your account will be reported on your quarterly benefit statement. The fee and the related service will be identified as a PortfolioXpress Fee. This fee is effective September 29, 2023.
QDRO Fee	A fee of up to \$600.00 will be deducted from your account when your account is divided as a result of a Qualified Domestic Relations Order ("QDRO"). The amount deducted from your account will be reported on your quarterly benefit statement as a QDRO Fee.
Returned Check — Insufficient Funds	A fee of up to \$50.00 will be deducted from your account in the event a check is returned for insufficient funds. The amount deducted from your account, as well as a description of the services to which the fee relates, will be reported on your quarterly benefit statement. The fee and the related service will be identified as a Returned Check - Insufficient Funds Fee.
Terminated Participant Fee	An additional quarterly administration fee of \$2.50 that is deducted from your account following your termination of employment for each quarter there are funds in your account. The amount deducted from your account will be reported on your quarterly benefit statement as an Administration Fee.
Shareholder Type Fees	For applicable redemption fees, please see the Investment Information section. Changes in these fees are announced separately. The amount deducted from your account, as well as a description of the services to which the fee relates, will be reported on your quarterly benefit statement.

Investment Information

This information is provided to help you compare the investment options under your plan. You may obtain, free of charge, a paper copy of your fee disclosure notice and other investment information posted at **transamerica.com/portal**, by contacting Transamerica at 800-755-5801 or by writing to Transamerica Retirement Solutions, 6400 C Street SW, Mail Drop 0001, Cedar Rapids, IA 52499, Attention: Fee Disclosure. The information available includes each investment option's issuer, objectives, goals, principal strategies, principal risks, holdings, turnover rate, value and updated performance and expense information; as well as a glossary of terms, information about calculating benefits, available distribution options and (where appropriate) prospectuses and annual reports.

The following table focuses on investment options that have variable rates of return, and shows fee and expense information, as well as investment performance for each investment option and that of the appropriate benchmark, or index. If your plan offers balanced, asset allocation or target retirement funds, which are comprised of a mix of stock and bond investments, you will see two broad-based benchmarks, a stock index and a bond index. Because they are made through a retirement plan, your investments in these funds are not subject to front-end or back-end loads, which are a form of sales commission charged at the time of purchase or sale. Please note the following:

• The investment performance of each investment option is shown net of (or after) fees, while the benchmark or index investment performance is reported on a gross (before fees) basis. If the option has less than a ten year history, the investment performance of both the investment option and the index are shown since inception, with the inception date shown after the investment option name. Returns of less than one year are not annualized. Performance prior to the inception date of the share class (if any) is based on returns of an older share class, which have been adjusted for expenses.

- Total Annual Operating Expenses of an investment option are the expenses you pay each year, which reduce the rate of return you earn. In some cases, a fund may waive or reimburse certain expenses. If a fund has waived expenses in the past year, you will see a different gross (G) (before waivers) and net (N) (after waivers) expense ratio. So while an investor could have been charged as much as the gross expense rate in the past year, they will only have paid the net expense rate because of the waivers. Fund specific operating expense details are available at transamerica.com/portal.
- Shareholder-type fees, if any, are in addition to Total Annual Operating Expenses. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in an investment option.
- You may also want to think about whether an investment in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your financial goals.
- The performance data quoted represents past performance. Past performance does not guarantee how the investment option will perform in the future. Your investment in these options will fluctuate and you could lose money. Current performance may be lower or higher than the performance data quoted.
- The cumulative effect of fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the Department of Labor's website for information on understanding your retirement plan fees at https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/understanding-your-retirement-plan-fees.

Comparative Investment Chart - Table 1 Varia	able Options					
Name of Option (Inception Mo/Yr) Index(es)	Type of Option	Expe	al Operating enses s; N: Net		Average Annual Total Return as of 12/31/2022	
		As %	Per \$1000	1Yr.	5Yr.	10yr. or Since Inception
Bonds						
Vanguard Short-Term Corp Bd Idx Admiral (11/09)	Short-Term Bonds	0.07% G 0.07% N	\$0.70 G \$0.70 N	-5.72%	1.23%	1.58%
Index: BofA ML 1-3 Year Govt/Corporate Index				-3.79%	0.93%	0.89%
Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Inst (12/86)	Intermediate-Term Bonds	0.04% G 0.04% N	\$0.35 G \$0.35 N	-13.15%	0.01%	1.02%
Index: Bloomberg Aggregate Bond Index				-13.01%	0.02%	1.06%
Shareholder-Type Fees / Comments: If you exchange out calendar days.	of this fund, you will not b	oe permitted t	o exchange ba	ck into the	same fur	nd within 30
OFA Inflation Protected Securities I (09/06)	Government Bonds	0.11% G 0.11% N	\$1.10 G \$1.10 N	-12.22%	2.06%	1.04%
Index: Bloomberg US TIPS Index				-11.85%	2.11%	1.12%
Stocks						
Vanguard Value Index Instl (11/92)	Large-Cap Value Stocks	0.04% G 0.04% N	\$0.40 G \$0.40 N	-2.05%	8.57%	11.92%
Index: MSCI US Prime Market Value Index	-			-5.26%	7.22%	10.88%

Shareholder-Type Fees / Comments: If you exchange out of this fund, you will not be permitted to exchange back into the same fund within 30 calendar days.

Name of Option (Inception Mo/Yr) Index(es)	Type of Option	Type of Option Total Annual Expen G: Gross;		_	age Annual Total Return as of 12/31/2022	
		As %	Per \$1000	1Yr.	5Yr.	10yr. or Since Inception
Stocks						
idelity 500 Index (02/88)	Large-Cap Blend Stocks	0.02% G 0.02% N	\$0.15 G \$0.15 N	-18.13%	9.41%	12.55%
Index: S&P 500 Index				-18.11%	9.42%	12.56%
Shareholder-Type Fees / Comments: If you exchange ou calendar days.	it of this fund, you will not l	be permitted t	to exchange ba	ick into the	same fun	nd within 60
/anguard FTSE Social Index Adm (05/00)	Large-Cap Blend Stocks	0.14% G 0.14% N	\$1.40 G \$1.40 N	-24.22%	8.96%	12.96%
Index: S&P 500 Index				-18.11%	9.42%	12.56%
Shareholder-Type Fees / Comments: If you exchange ou calendar days.	ıt of this fund, you will not l	be permitted	to exchange ba	ick into the	same fun	nd within 30
anguard Total Stock Market Index Adm (04/92)	Large-Cap Blend Stocks	0.04% G 0.04% N	\$0.40 G \$0.40 N	-19.53%	8.71%	12.08%
Index: S&P 500 Index				-18.11%	9.42%	12.56%
Shareholder-Type Fees / Comments: If you exchange ou calendar days.	it of this fund, you will not l	be permitted t	to exchange ba	ick into the	same fun	nd within 30
anguard Growth Index Instl (11/92)	Large-Cap Growth Stocks	0.04% G 0.04% N	\$0.40 G \$0.40 N	-33.14%	9.62%	12.81%
Index: MSCI US Prime Market Growth Index				-32.71%	10.24%	13.48%
Shareholder-Type Fees / Comments: If you exchange ou calendar days.	it of this fund, you will not l	be permitted t	to exchange ba	ick into the	same fun	nd within 30
/anguard Mid Cap Value Index Adm (09/11)	Mid-Cap Value Stocks	0.07% G 0.07% N	\$0.70 G \$0.70 N	-7.90%	6.39%	10.98%
Index: MSCI US Mid Cap Value Index				-8.39%	7.10%	11.49%
Shareholder-Type Fees / Comments: If you exchange ou calendar days.	it of this fund, you will not l	be permitted t	to exchange ba	ick into the	same fun	nd within 30
/anguard Mid-Cap Index Adm (05/98)	Mid-Cap Blend Stocks	0.05% G 0.05% N	\$0.50 G \$0.50 N	-18.71%	7.32%	11.10%
anguard with cap mack Adm (03/30)				-17.32%	7.10%	10.96%
Index: Russell® MidCap Index						
	it of this fund, you will not l	be permitted	to exchange ba	ick into the	same fun	nd within 30
Index: Russell® MidCap Index Shareholder-Type Fees / Comments: If you exchange out	Mid-Cap Growth	0.07% G 0.07% N	\$0.70 G \$0.70 N	-28.84%	7.81%	10.90%

Name of Option (Inception Mo/Yr) Index(es)	Type of Option	Ехр	al Operating enses ss; N: Net	g Average Annual Tot as of 12/31/2		
		As %	Per \$1000	1Yr.	5Yr.	10yr. or Since Inception
Stocks						
Vanguard Small Cap Value Index Adm (05/98)	Small-Cap Value Stocks	0.07% G 0.07% N	\$0.70 G \$0.70 N	-9.31%	5.79%	10.28%
Index: MSCI US Small Cap Value Index				-9.64%	5.10%	9.31%
Shareholder-Type Fees / Comments: If you exchange out calendar days.	of this fund, you will not	be permitted	to exchange ba	ck into the	same fun	nd within 30
Vanguard Small Cap Index Adm (10/60)	Small-Cap Blend Stocks	0.05% G 0.05% N	\$0.50 G \$0.50 N	-17.61%	5.94%	10.11%
Index: MSCI US Small 1750 Index			•	-17.82%	5.85%	10.06%
Shareholder-Type Fees / Comments: If you exchange out calendar days.	of this fund, you will not	be permitted	to exchange ba	ck into the	same fun	nd within 30
Janguard Small Cap Growth Index Adm (05/98)	Small-Cap Growth Stocks	0.07% G 0.07% N	\$0.70 G \$0.70 N	-28.39%	5.10%	9.27%
Index: MSCI US Small Cap Growth Index				-26.16%	5.84%	10.38%
Shareholder-Type Fees / Comments: If you exchange out calendar days.	of this fund, you will not	be permitted	to exchange ba	ck into the	same fun	nd within 30
DFA Real Estate Securities I (01/93)	Real Estate	0.20% G 0.18% N	\$2.00 G \$1.80 N	-24.96%	4.67%	7.04%
Index: MSCI REIT Index				-24.51%	3.69%	6.48%
DFA International Large Cap Growth (12/12)	World/Foreign Stocks	0.30% G 0.30% N	\$3.00 G \$3.00 N	-19.74%	3.01%	5.54%
Index: MSCI All-Country World Ex-US Index				-15.57%	1.36%	4.28%
DFA Inti Value I (02/94)	World/Foreign Stocks	0.48% G 0.28% N	\$4.80 G \$2.80 N	-3.48%	1.36%	4.61%
Index: MSCI All-Country World Ex-US Index				-15.57%	1.36%	4.28%
Vanguard Total International Stock Index Adm (04/96)	World/Foreign Stocks	0.11% G 0.11% N	\$1.10 G \$1.10 N	-16.01%	1.09%	4.06%
Index: MSCI All-Country World Ex-US Index				-15.57%	1.36%	4.28%
Shareholder-Type Fees / Comments: If you exchange out of calendar days.	of this fund, you will not	be permitted	to exchange ba	ck into the	same fun	d within 30
DFA Intl Small Company I (09/96)	World/Foreign Small-Cap Stocks	0.39% G 0.39% N	\$3.90 G \$3.90 N	-17.12%	0.70%	6.08%
Index: MSCI All-Country World Ex-US Index				-15.57%	1.36%	4.28%
OFA Emerging Markets Core Equity I (04/05)	Emerging Market Stocks	0.40% G 0.40% N	\$4.00 G \$4.00 N	-16.40%	-0.19%	2.24%
			1	-i I		

Name of Option (Inception Mo/Yr) Index(es)	E		Total Annual Operating Expenses G: Gross; N: Net		e Annual 1 s of 12/31	Fotal Return /2022
		As %	Per \$1000	1Yr.	5Yr.	10yr. or Since Inception
Multi-Asset/Other	·					
Vanguard Balanced Index Adm (11/92)	Balanced	0.07% G 0.07% N	\$0.70 G \$0.70 N	-16.90%	5.50%	7.77%
Index: Bloomberg Aggregate Bond Index				-13.01%	0.02%	1.06%
Index: S&P 500 Index				-18.11%	9.42%	12.56%
Shareholder-Type Fees / Comments: If you exchange out calendar days.	of this fund, you will not	be permitted t	o exchange ba	ack into the	same fun	nd within 30
Vanguard Target Retirement Income Inv (10/03)	Target Date	0.08% G 0.08% N	\$0.80 G \$0.80 N	-12.74%	2.30%	3.62%
Index: Bloomberg Aggregate Bond Index				-13.01%	0.02%	1.06%
Index: S&P 500 Index				-18.11%	9.42%	12.56%
Shareholder-Type Fees / Comments: If you exchange out calendar days.	of this fund, you will not	be permitted t	o exchange ba	ack into the	same fun	nd within 30
Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Inv (06/06)	Target Date	0.08% G 0.08% N	\$0.80 G \$0.80 N	-14.15%	3.22%	5.83%
Index: Bloomberg Aggregate Bond Index				-13.01%	0.02%	1.06%
Index: S&P 500 Index				-18.11%	9.42%	12.56%
Shareholder-Type Fees / Comments: If you exchange out calendar days.	of this fund, you will not	be permitted t	o exchange ba	ack into the	same fun	d within 30
Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Inv (10/03)	Target Date	0.08% G 0.08% N	\$0.80 G \$0.80 N	-15.55%	3.58%	6.43%
Index: Bloomberg Aggregate Bond Index				-13.01%	0.02%	1.06%
Index: S&P 500 Index				-18.11%	9.42%	12.56%
Shareholder-Type Fees / Comments: If you exchange out calendar days.	of this fund, you will not	be permitted t	o exchange ba	ack into the	same fun	d within 30
Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Inv (06/06)	Target Date	0.08% G 0.08% N	\$0.80 G \$0.80 N	-16.27%	3.94%	6.99%
Index: Bloomberg Aggregate Bond Index				-13.01%	0.02%	1.06%
Index: S&P 500 Index				-18.11%	9.42%	12.56%

Name of Option (Inception Mo/Yr) Index(es)	Type of Option	Expe	al Operating enses s; N: Net	as of 12/31/2022		
		As %	Per \$1000	1Yr.	5Yr.	10yr. or Since Inception
Multi-Asset/Other	·					
Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Inv (10/03)	Target Date	0.08% G 0.08% N	\$0.80 G \$0.80 N	-16.62%	4.34%	7.57%
Index: Bloomberg Aggregate Bond Index				-13.01%	0.02%	1.06%
Index: S&P 500 Index				-18.11%	9.42%	12.56%
Shareholder-Type Fees / Comments: If you exchange out calendar days.	t of this fund, you will not	be permitted t	o exchange ba	ack into the	same fur	nd within 30
Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Inv (06/06)	Target Date	0.08% G 0.08% N	\$0.80 G \$0.80 N	-16.98%	4.74%	8.06%
Index: Bloomberg Aggregate Bond Index				-13.01%	0.02%	1.06%
Index: S&P 500 Index				-18.11%	9.42%	12.56%
Shareholder-Type Fees / Comments: If you exchange out calendar days.	of this fund, you will not	be permitted t	o exchange ba	ck into the	same fur	nd within 30
Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Inv (10/03)	Target Date	0.08% G 0.08% N	\$0.80 G \$0.80 N	-17.36%	5.14%	8.34%
Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Inv (10/03) Index: Bloomberg Aggregate Bond Index	Target Date			-17.36%	5.14%	
	Target Date					8.34%
		0.08% N	\$0.80 N	-13.01%	0.02% 9.42%	8.34% 1.06% 12.56%
Index: Bloomberg Aggregate Bond Index Index: S&P 500 Index Shareholder-Type Fees / Comments: If you exchange out		0.08% N	\$0.80 N	-13.01%	0.02% 9.42%	8.34% 1.06% 12.56%
Index: Bloomberg Aggregate Bond Index Index: S&P 500 Index Shareholder-Type Fees / Comments: If you exchange out calendar days.	t of this fund, you will not	0.08% N be permitted t	\$0.80 N o exchange ba	-13.01% -18.11% ack into the	0.02% 9.42% same fur	8.34% 1.06% 12.56% nd within 30
Index: Bloomberg Aggregate Bond Index Index: S&P 500 Index Shareholder-Type Fees / Comments: If you exchange out calendar days. Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Inv (06/06)	t of this fund, you will not	0.08% N be permitted t	\$0.80 N o exchange ba	-13.01% -18.11% ack into the	0.02% 9.42% same fur 5.18%	8.34% 1.06% 12.56% and within 30 8.36%
Index: Bloomberg Aggregate Bond Index Index: S&P 500 Index Shareholder-Type Fees / Comments: If you exchange out calendar days. Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Inv (06/06) Index: Bloomberg Aggregate Bond Index	t of this fund, you will not Target Date	0.08% N be permitted t 0.08% G 0.08% N	\$0.80 N o exchange ba \$0.80 G \$0.80 N	-13.01% -18.11% ack into the -17.46% -13.01% -18.11%	0.02% 9.42% e same fur 5.18% 0.02% 9.42%	8.34% 1.06% 12.56% ad within 30 8.36% 1.06% 12.56%
Index: Bloomberg Aggregate Bond Index Index: S&P 500 Index Shareholder-Type Fees / Comments: If you exchange out calendar days. Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Inv (06/06) Index: Bloomberg Aggregate Bond Index Index: S&P 500 Index Shareholder-Type Fees / Comments: If you exchange out calendar days.	t of this fund, you will not Target Date	0.08% N be permitted t 0.08% G 0.08% N	\$0.80 N o exchange ba \$0.80 G \$0.80 N	-13.01% -18.11% ack into the -17.46% -13.01% -18.11%	0.02% 9.42% e same fur 5.18% 0.02% 9.42%	8.34% 1.06% 12.56% ad within 30 8.36% 1.06% 12.56%
Index: Bloomberg Aggregate Bond Index Index: S&P 500 Index Shareholder-Type Fees / Comments: If you exchange out calendar days. Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Inv (06/06) Index: Bloomberg Aggregate Bond Index Index: S&P 500 Index Shareholder-Type Fees / Comments: If you exchange out	Target Date	0.08% N be permitted t 0.08% G 0.08% N	\$0.80 N o exchange ba \$0.80 G \$0.80 N o exchange ba \$0.80 G	-13.01% -18.11% ack into the -17.46% -13.01% -18.11% ack into the	0.02% 9.42% same fur 5.18% 0.02% 9.42%	8.34% 1.06% 12.56% ad within 30 8.36% 1.06% 12.56% ad within 30

Shareholder-Type Fees / Comments: If you exchange out of this fund, you will not be permitted to exchange back into the same fund within 30 calendar days.

Comparative Investment Chart - Table 1 Variable Options (continued)						
Name of Option (Inception Mo/Yr) Index(es)	Type of Option Total Annual Operating Expenses G: Gross; N: Net Average Annual Total Re as of 12/31/2022					
		As %	Per \$1000	1Yr.	5Yr.	10yr. or Since Inception
Multi-Asset/Other						
Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Inv (01/12)	Target Date	0.08% G 0.08% N	\$0.80 G \$0.80 N	-17.46%	5.18%	8.34%
Index: Bloomberg Aggregate Bond Index				-13.01%	0.02%	1.06%
Index: S&P 500 Index				-18.11%	9.42%	12.56%
Shareholder-Type Fees / Comments: If you exchange out of this fund, you will not be permitted to exchange back into the same fund within 30 calendar days.						
Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 Inv (07/17)	Target Date	0.08% G 0.08% N	\$0.80 G \$0.80 N	-17.39%	5.15%	6.42%
Index: Bloomberg Aggregate Bond Index		-	-	-13.01%	0.02%	0.25%
Index: S&P 500 Index				-18.11%	9.42%	10.69%

Shareholder-Type Fees / Comments: If you exchange out of this fund, you will not be permitted to exchange back into the same fund within 30 calendar days.

The following table focuses on investment options that have a fixed or stated rate of return and shows the annual rate of return, the term or length of time that you will earn this rate of return, and other information relevant to performance. (If you are already an investor in such option, please note that personalized rates of return for certain investments are shown on your benefit statements.) The fixed interest rate is net of any expenses and an annual operating expense ratio is not separately shown.

Comparative Investment Chart - T	able 2 Fixed Options	5	
Fund Name/ Type of Option	Return / Credited Rate	Term	Other
Standard Stable Asset Fund II Stable Value	2.85%	07/01/2023 - 09/30/2023	The declared crediting rate is reset quarterly and guaranteed not to change during that calendar quarter. The declared crediting rate will never be below 1%. Interest rate information is available at the participant's website, which is indicated on the first page, and on your quarterly statement.

Shareholder Type Fees: Amounts may not be transferred directly to competing options. Amounts transferred out may not subsequently be transferred to a competing option for 90 days. Amounts transferred out can be transferred back to this fund at any time. Participant withdrawals and transfers are freely permitted on a daily basis. The Stable Asset Fund provides participants with full book value liquidity for benefit payments (death, disability or retirement) and transfers to non-competing investment options. Withdrawals due to Employer actions may be subject to a market value adjustment.



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